

Specifier Guide



TRIFORCE® Specifier Guide

January 2019 - U.S. Edition

This guide is intended to provide general information for designers, general contractors and end-users. It is designed for loads that are uniformly distributed over joists with end bearings. For loads that are not uniformly distributed and/or for joists supported by bearings other than end bearings, joist capacity must be verified using the manufacturer's Analyzer software. Application of the contents of this guide is the responsibility of the designer and/or general contractor. For further information or assistance, contact a Barrette Structural Distribution representative.

In keeping with its ongoing commitment to product development, Barrette Structural Distribution periodically updates its literature. Please visit our website (www.openjoisttriforce.com) to confirm that this version is the most recent.



www.openjoisttriforce.com info@ojtriforce.com

Evaluation Reports

U.S. Reports

ESR-2999

www.icc-es.org





ES-539

http://www.iapmoes.org/Documents/ER_0539.pdf



ntertek-approved fire-resistant assemblies

ID 35685 Standard

https://whdirectory.intertek.com

Look up "Barrette Structural Inc." in the Company field or "35686" in the Spec ID Lookup field.



Canadian Reports

Canada • CCMC-13474-R

www.nrc-cnrc.gc.ca

NRC - CNRC

Province of Ontario • 10-02-239 (13474-R)

www.mah.gov.on.ca

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A Cost-Effective Open Design

The design of **TRIFORCE**® open joist allows professionals to quickly install plumbing, electrical and HVAC systems during or after construction— a great way to keep labor costs down!

Fire Performance Certification

TRIFORCE® open joist has been certified for equivalent fire performance to 2X10 nominal dimension lumber, qualifying as an exception to the code requirement for an unfinished basement ceiling.

Stock Product

TRIFORCE® open joist is make-to-stock, which helps us to keep a vast inventory so that order turnaround times can be measured in days instead of weeks or months.

Consistent Quality

Barrette Structural Distribution has installed state-of-the-art robotic manufacturing equipment to produce **TRIFORCE**® open joist, which leads to an extremely precise product. **TRIFORCE**® open joists are individually tested. Moreover, a third-party inspection body regularly tests **TRIFORCE**® open joists, ensuring that the manufacturing process consistently delivers quality joists to the construction market.

Field Adjustable

With a trimmable end of up to 24 inches, measuring mistakes won't slow down your projects!



High Performance

Adding strongbacks in strategic locations increases floor system performance by distributing loads to adjacent joists. The resulting rigidity effectively dampens vibration. Strongback installation is quick and easy.

Lighter and Safer

TRIFORCE® open joists avoid the use of metal plates and employ stronger finger joint connections and structural adhesives. Having no plates means that joists are lighter and avoid squeaking, framer injuries and damage to mechanical and wiring systems.

Environmentally Friendly

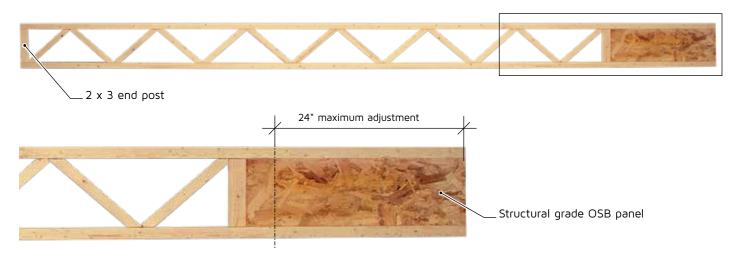
The TRIFORCE® open joist manfacturing facility was built according to standards of Canada's forward-thinking Environmentally Conscious Manufacturing Model. The product's design and assembly processes reduce the use of wood fiber and avoid energy expenses involved in steel plate production.





Trimmable for Precision Fit

TRIFORCE® open joists are manufactured with an OSB panel at one end. This end of the joist may be trimmed up to 24" to achieve the desired joist length for installation. Structures can be designed with the OSB end panel facing the inside or outside wall.



Available Joist Sizes

TRIFORCE® open joist is produced in several depths and lengths to fulfill floor framing needs. Lengths are offered in two foot increments due to their 24" trimmability.

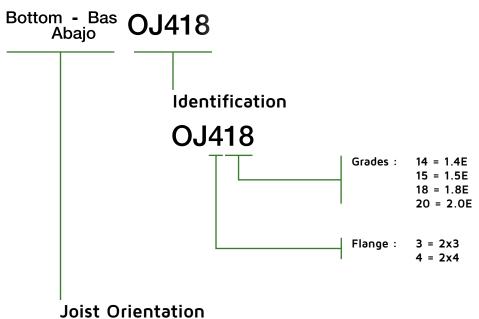
| Depth | Series | Weight | | | | | | Stock | Lengths | (feet) | | | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|---|---|----|----|----------|-------|---------|--------|----|----|----|----|----|
| Бериі | Series | lbs/ft | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 20 | 22 | 24 | 26 | 28 | 30 |
| 9 ½" | OJ314 | 2.70 | V | V | ~ | ~ | ~ | V | | | | | | | |
| 9 72 | OJ418 | 3.25 | | | | | | | V | | | | | | |
| | OJ314 | 2.80 | V | V | V | V | V | ~ | | | | | | | |
| 11 %" | OJ315 | 2.80 | | | | | | | V | | | | | | |
| 11 78 | OJ415 | 3.35 | | | | | | | | ~ | | | | | |
| | OJ418 | 3.35 | | | | | | | S | S | V | | | | |
| | OJ314 | 2.85 | V | V | V | V | V | ~ | | | | | | | |
| 14" | OJ315 | 2.85 | | | | | | | V | V | | | | | |
| 14 | OJ415 | 3.45 | | | | | | | | | V | | | | |
| | OJ418 | 3.45 | | | | | | | | S | | V | V | | |
| | OJ314 | 2.95 | V | V | V | V | V | ~ | | | | | | | |
| 16" | OJ315 | 2.95 | | | | | | | V | V | | | | | |
| 16 | OJ418 | 3.55 | | | | | | | | | ~ | ~ | ~ | | |
| | OJ420 | 3.55 | | | | | | | | S | | | | V | V |

✓ = In stock

S = Limited inventory. Please contact your representative to determine quantities.

Joist Identification and Orientation





Each TRIFORCE® open joist is marked to indicate a bottom flange. In order to achieve maximum shear capacity, the joist should be installed with proper orientation.

Maximum Allowable Spans



Glued & Nailed Subfloor

 $\Delta L \leq L/480$

| | Live Load | | | 40 | psf | | | 40 | psf | | | 100 | psf | | |
|---------|-----------|-------------------------------|-------|--------|-------------------------|---------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------|
| | Dead | J Load | | | 15 | psf | | | 25 | psf | | | 15 | psf | |
| | Spa | cing | | 12" | 16" | 19.2" | 24" | 12" | 16" | 19.2" | 24" | 12" | 16" | 19.2" | 24" |
| | Sub | floor ⁽⁷⁾ | | | 19/32" | | 23/32" | 19/32" 23/32" | | | 23/32" | | 19/32" | | 23/32" |
| Depth | Length | Seri | ies | | Maximum Floor span o.c. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 6'-0" | | | 6'-0" | 6'-0" | 6'-0" | 6'-0" | 6'-0" | 6'-0" | 6'-0" | 6'-0" | 6'-0" | 6'-0" | 6'-0" | 6'-0" |
| | 8'-0" | | | 8'-0" | 8'-0" | 8'-0" | 8'-0" | 8'-0" | 8'-0" | 8'-0" | 8'-0" | 8'-0" | 8'-0" | 8'-0" | 8'-0" |
| | 10'-0" | 0.1314 | 22 | 10'-0" | 10'-0" | 10'-0" | 10'-0" | 10'-0" | 10'-0" | 10'-0" | 10'-0" | 10'-0" | 10'-0" | 10'-0" | 9'-0" |
| 9 1/2" | 12'-0" | OJ314 | 3x2 | 12'-0" | 12'-0" | 12'-0" | 12'-0" | 12'-0" | 12'-0" | 12'-0" | 12'-0" | 12'-0" | 10'-9" | | |
| | 14'-0" | | | 14'-0" | 14'-0" | 14'-0" | 13'-0" | 14'-0" | 14'-0" | 13'-5" | | | | | |
| | 16'-0" | | | 16'-0" | 15'-3" | 14'-5" | | 16'-0" | 14'-8" | | | | | | |
| | 18'-0" | OJ418 | 4x2 | 18'-0" | 18'-0" | 17'-2" | | 18'-0" | 18'-0" | <u>17'-2"</u> | | | | | |
| | 6'-0" | | | 6'-0" | 6'-0" | 6'-0" | 6'-0" | 6'-0" | 6'-0" | 6'-0" | 6'-0" | 6'-0" | 6'-0" | 6'-0" | 6'-0" |
| | 8'-0" | | | 8'-0" | 8'-0" | 8'-0" | 8'-0" | 8'-0" | 8'-0" | 8'-0" | 8'-0" | 8'-0" | 8'-0" | 8'-0" | 8'-0" |
| | 10'-0" | OJ314 | 3x2 | 10'-0" | 10'-0" | 10'-0" | 10'-0" | 10'-0" | 10'-0" | 10'-0" | 10'-0" | 10'-0" | 10'-0" | 10'-0" | 10'-0" |
| | 12'-0" | 03314 | | 12'-0" | 12'-0" | 12'-0" | 12'-0" | 12'-0" | 12'-0" | 12'-0" | 12'-0" | 12'-0" | 12'-0" | <u>11'-5"</u> | 10'-3" |
| | 14'-0" | | | 14'-0" | 14'-0" | 14'-0" | 14'-0" | 14'-0" | 14'-0" | 14'-0" | <u>13'-7"</u> | 14'-0" | <u>12'-7"</u> | | |
| 11 7/8" | 16'-0" | | | 16'-0" | 16'-0" | 16'-0" | 14'-10" | 16'-0" | 16'-0" | 15'-3" | | 14'-3" | | | |
| | 10' 0" | OJ315 | 3x2 | 18'-0" | 18'-0" | 17'-6" | 16'-4" | 18'-0" | 18'-0" | 16'-9" | | | | | |
| | 10 -0 | OJ418 S ⁽⁹⁾ | 4x2 | 18'-0" | 18'-0" | 18'-0" | 18'-0" | 18'-0" | 18'-0" | 18'-0" | 18'-0" | <u>17'-2"</u> | | | |
| | 20'-0" | OJ415 | 4x2 | 20'-0" | 20'-0" | 19'-5" | 18'-2" | 20'-0" | 20'-0" | 19'-5" | | | | | |
| | 20 -0 | OJ418 S ⁽⁹⁾ | 4x2 | 20'-0" | 20'-0" | 20'-0" | <u>19'-1"</u> | 20'-0" | 20'-0" | 20'-0" | <u>19'-1"</u> | | | | |
| | 22'-0" | OJ418 | 4x2 | 22'-0" | 21'-9" | 20'-6" | | 22'-0" | <u>21'-9"</u> | 20'-6" | | | | | |
| | 6'-0" | | | 6'-0" | 6'-0" | 6'-0" | 6'-0" | 6'-0" | 6'-0" | 6'-0" | 6'-0" | 6'-0" | 6'-0" | 6'-0" | 6'-0" |
| | 8'-0" | | | 8'-0" | 8'-0" | 8'-0" | 8'-0" | 8'-0" | 8'-0" | 8'-0" | 8'-0" | 8'-0" | 8'-0" | 8'-0" | 8'-0" |
| | 10'-0" | OJ314 | 242 | 10'-0" | 10'-0" | 10'-0" | 10'-0" | 10'-0" | 10'-0" | 10'-0" | 10'-0" | 10'-0" | 10'-0" | 10'-0" | 10'-0" |
| | 12'-0" | 03314 | 3x2 | 12'-0" | 12'-0" | 12'-0" | 12'-0" | 12'-0" | 12'-0" | 12'-0" | 12'-0" | 12'-0" | 12'-0" | 12'-0" | 11'-2" |
| | 14'-0" | | | 14'-0" | 14'-0" | 14'-0" | 14'-0" | 14'-0" | 14'-0" | 14'-0" | 14'-0" | 14'-0" | 13'-9" | 12'-6" | |
| 14" | 16'-0" | | | 16'-0" | 16'-0" | 16'-0" | 16'-0" | 16'-0" | 16'-0" | 16'-0" | 14'-11" | 16'-0" | | | |
| - 14 | 18'-0" | OJ315 | 3x2 | 18'-0" | 18'-0" | 18'-0" | 18'-0" | 18'-0" | 18'-0" | 18'-0" | <u>16'-5"</u> | 16'-7" | | | |
| | 20'-0" | OJ315 | 3x2 | 20'-0" | 20'-0" | 19'-10" | | 20'-0" | 20'-0" | 18'-5" | | | | | |
| | 20-0 | OJ418 S ⁽⁹⁾ | 4x2 | 20'-0" | 20'-0" | 20'-0" | 20'-0" | 20'-0" | 20'-0" | 20'-0" | 20'-0" | <u>19'-6"</u> | | | |
| | 22'-0" | OJ415 | 4x2 | 22'-0" | 22'-0" | 22'-0" | <u>20'-7"</u> | 22'-0" | 22'-0" | 22'-0" | | | | | |
| | 24'-0" | OJ418 | 4x2 | 24'-0" | 24'-0" | 23'-3" | | 24'-0" | 24'-0" | 23'-3" | | | | | |
| | 26'-0" | 03-110 | 7.7.2 | 26'-0" | 24'-9" | | | 26'-0" | 24'-9" | | | | | | |

Maximum Allowable Spans (continued)

| | Live | Load | | | 40 | ρsf | | | 40 | ρsf | | 100 psf | | | |
|-------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------------|--------|---------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Dead | d Load | | | 15 | psf | | 25 psf | | | | 15 psf | | | |
| | Spacing | | | 12" | 16" | 19.2" | 24" | 12" | 16" | 19.2" | 24" | 12" | 16" | 19.2" | 24" |
| Subfloor ⁽⁷⁾ | | | | 19/32" 23/32" | | | 19/32" 23/32" | | | 23/32" | | 19/32" | | 23/32" | |
| Depth | Length | Seri | ies | | Maximum Floor span o.c. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 6'-0" | | | 6'-0" | 6'-0" | 6'-0" | 6'-0" | 6'-0" | 6'-0" | 6'-0" | 6'-0" | 6'-0" | 6'-0" | 6'-0" | 6'-0" |
| | 8'-0" | | 3x2 | 8'-0" | 8'-0" | 8'-0" | 8'-0" | 8'-0" | 8'-0" | 8'-0" | 8'-0" | 8'-0" | 8'-0" | 8'-0" | 8'-0" |
| | 10'-0" | 0.1214 | | 10'-0" | 10'-0" | 10'-0" | 10'-0" | 10'-0" | 10'-0" | 10'-0" | 10'-0" | 10'-0" | 10'-0" | 10'-0" | 10'-0" |
| | 12'-0" | OJ314 | | 12'-0" | 12'-0" | 12'-0" | 12'-0" | 12'-0" | 12'-0" | 12'-0" | 12'-0" | 12'-0" | 12'-0" | 12'-0" | 11'-8" |
| | 14'-0" | | | 14'-0" | 14'-0" | 14'-0" | 14'-0" | 14'-0" | 14'-0" | 14'-0" | 14'-0" | 14'-0" | 14'-0" | 13'-4" | |
| | 16'-0" | | | 16'-0" | 16'-0" | 16'-0" | 16'-0" | 16'-0" | 16'-0" | 16'-0" | 16'-0" | 16'-0" | 14'-8" | | |
| 16" | 18'-0" | OJ315 | 3x2 | 18'-0" | 18'-0" | 18'-0" | 18'-0" | 18'-0" | 18'-0" | 18'-0" | 17'-9" | 18'-0" | 16'-4" | | |
| 16 | 201.01 | OJ315 | 3x2 | 20'-0" | 20'-0" | 20'-0" | 19'-3" | 20'-0" | 20'-0" | 19'-10" | | 18'-4" | | | |
| | 20'-0" | OJ418 S ⁽⁹⁾ | 4x2 | 20'-0" | 20'-0" | 20'-0" | 20'-0" | 20'-0" | 20'-0" | 20'-0" | 20'-0" | 20'-0" | | | |
| | 22'-0" | | | 22'-0" | 22'-0" | 22'-0" | 22'-0" | 22'-0" | 22'-0" | 22'-0" | 20'-9" | <u>21'-7"</u> | | | |
| | 24'-0" | OJ418 | 4x2 | 24'-0" | 24'-0" | 24'-0" | 24'-0" | 24'-0" | 24'-0" | 24'-0" | | | | | |
| | 26'-0" | | | 26'-0" | 26'-0" | 25'-8" | | 26'-0" | 26'-0" | 25'-8" | | | | | |
| | 28'-0" | | 42 | 28'-0" | 28'-0" | 26'-6" | | 28'-0" | 28'-0" | 25'-11" | | | | | |
| | 30'-0" | OJ420 | 4x2 | 30'-0" | 28'-2" | | | 30'-0" | 28'-2" | | | | | | |

Notes:

- 1. The indicated spans are based on simple span joists.
- 2. Minimum end bearing length is 1½", bold spans require web stiffeners at OSB end panel.
- 3. Maximum spans are measured centerline to centerline of bearing and are based on uniformly loaded joists.
- 4. Total Load deflection is limited to L/240.
- 5. Live Load deflection is limited to **L/480**.
- 6. The indicated spans are based on the Allowable Stress Design method as per NDS, ICC IBC/IRC code.
- 7. The considered subfloor is a "20 oc APA rated panel" for joist's spacing of 12", 16" and 19.2" o.c. and is a "24 oc APA rated panel" for joist's spacing of 24" o.c. The subfloor must be glued as per APA Specification AFG-01 or ASTM D3498 and nailed as per NDS, ICC IBC/IRC code.
- 8. Refer to appropriate sections of the Specifier Guide for installation guidelines and construction details.
- 9. **S** = Limited inventory. Please contact your representative to determine quantities.

Maximum Allowable Live Loads



Glued & Nailed Subfloor

 $\Delta L \leq L/480$

| | Dead | Load | | | 15 | psf | | | 25 | psf | | | | |
|-------|--------|--|-------|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|--|--|
| | Spa | cing | | 12" | 16" | 19.2" | 24" | 12" | 16" | 19.2" | 24" | | | |
| | Subf | loor ⁽⁵⁾ | | | 19/32" | | 23/32" | | 19/32" | | 23/32" | | | |
| Depth | Length | Ser | ies | Maximum Live Load (psf) | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 6'-0" | | | <u>403</u> | 298 | <u>246</u> | <u>194</u> | <u>393</u> | 288 | <u>236</u> | <u>184</u> | | | |
| | 8'-0" | | | <u>273</u> | 209 | <u>173</u> | <u>136</u> | <u>273</u> | <u>201</u> | <u>163</u> | <u>126</u> | | | |
| | 10'-0" | OJ314 | 242 | <u>161</u> | <u>123</u> | <u>104</u> | <u>81</u> | <u>161</u> | <u>119</u> | <u>95</u> | <u>71</u> | | | |
| 9 ½" | 12'-0" | 03314 | 3x2 | 101 | 78 | 66 | 51 | 101 | 74 | 58 | 41 | | | |
| | 14'-0" | | | 67 | 52 | 44 | | 67 | 48 | | | | | |
| | 16'-0" | | | 47 | | | | 47 | | | | | | |
| | 18'-0" | OJ418 | 4x2 | 55 | 42 | | | 55 | 42 | | | | | |
| | 6'-0" | | | <u>425</u> | <u>315</u> | <u>260</u> | 205 | <u>415</u> | <u>305</u> | <u>250</u> | <u>195</u> | | | |
| | 8'-0" | | 3x2 | <u>315</u> | <u>232</u> | <u>191</u> | <u>150</u> | <u>305</u> | <u>222</u> | <u>181</u> | <u>140</u> | | | |
| | 10'-0" | OJ314 | | <u>233</u> | <u>171</u> | <u>140</u> | 109 | <u>223</u> | <u>161</u> | <u>130</u> | 99 | | | |
| | 12'-0" | 03314 | 3.2 | <u>157</u> | <u>114</u> | <u>92</u> | <u>71</u> | <u>147</u> | <u>104</u> | <u>82</u> | <u>61</u> | | | |
| | 14'-0" | | | 108 | 79 | 63 | 48 | 101 | 69 | 53 | | | | |
| 11 %" | 16'-0" | | | 75 | 57 | 45 | | 71 | 47 | | | | | |
| | 18'-0" | OJ315 | 3x2 | 58 | 44 | | | 58 | 43 | | | | | |
| | 10 -0 | OJ418 S ⁽⁷⁾ | 4x2 | <u>89</u> | <u>68</u> | <u>58</u> | <u>47</u> | <u>89</u> | <u>68</u> | <u>58</u> | <u>45</u> | | | |
| | 20'-0" | OJ415 OJ418 S ⁽⁷⁾ | 4x2 | 58 | 44 | | | 58 | <u>44</u> | | | | | |
| | 20 -0 | | 4x2 | 67 | 51 | <u>43</u> | | <u>67</u> | <u>51</u> | <u>43</u> | | | | |
| | 22'-0" | OJ418 | 4x2 | 52 | | | | 52 | | | | | | |
| | 6'-0" | | | <u>431</u> | <u>320</u> | <u>264</u> | 208 | <u>421</u> | <u>310</u> | <u>254</u> | <u>198</u> | | | |
| | 8'-0" | | | <u>319</u> | <u>236</u> | <u>194</u> | <u>152</u> | <u>310</u> | <u>226</u> | <u>184</u> | <u>142</u> | | | |
| | 10'-0" | OJ314 | 3x2 | <u>253</u> | <u>186</u> | <u>152</u> | <u>119</u> | <u>243</u> | <u>176</u> | 142 | 109 | | | |
| | 12'-0" | 03311 | 3/12 | <u>191</u> | <u>139</u> | <u>113</u> | 88 | <u>181</u> | 129 | <u>103</u> | <u>78</u> | | | |
| | 14'-0" | | | <u>136</u> | <u>98</u> | <u>79</u> | 60 | <u>126</u> | <u>88</u> | <u>69</u> | 50 | | | |
| 14" | 16'-0" | | | 100 | 71 | 57 | 42 | 90 | 61 | 47 | | | | |
| | 18'-0" | OJ315 | 3x2 | 81 | 62 | 53 | 40 | 81 | 58 | 44 | | | | |
| | 20'-0" | OJ315 | 3x2 | 61 | 47 | | | 61 | 42 | | | | | |
| | | OJ418 S ⁽⁷⁾ | 4x2 | <u>95</u> | <u>72</u> | <u>61</u> | <u>50</u> | <u>95</u> | <u>72</u> | <u>58</u> | 41 | | | |
| | 22'-0" | OJ415 | 4x2 | 63 | 48 | 41 | | 63 | <u>48</u> | <u>40</u> | | | | |
| | 24'-0" | OJ418 | 4x2 | 57 | 44 | | | 57 | <u>44</u> | | | | | |
| | 26'-0" | 03410 | 7,4,2 | 46 | | | | 46 | | | | | | |

Maximum Allowable Live Loads (continued)

| | Dead | Load | | | 15 | psf | | | 25 | psf | | | |
|-------|--------|-------------------------------|------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|--|--|
| | Spa | cing | | 12" | 16" | 19.2" | 24" | 12" | 16" | 19.2" | 24" | | |
| | Subf | loor ⁽⁵⁾ | | | 19/32" | | 23/32" | | 23/32" | | | | |
| Depth | Length | Sei | ies | | | | Maximum Li | ive Load (psf) | | | | | |
| | 6'-0" | | 3x2 | <u>438</u> | <u>325</u> | <u> 268</u> | <u>211</u> | <u>428</u> | <u>315</u> | <u>258</u> | <u>201</u> | | |
| | 8'-0" | | | <u>325</u> | <u>240</u> | <u>197</u> | <u>155</u> | <u>315</u> | <u>230</u> | <u>187</u> | <u>145</u> | | |
| | 10'-0" | OJ314 | | <u>257</u> | <u>189</u> | <u>155</u> | <u>121</u> | <u>247</u> | <u>179</u> | <u>145</u> | <u>111</u> | | |
| | 12'-0" | 03314 | | <u>211</u> | <u>155</u> | <u>126</u> | <u>98</u> | <u>201</u> | <u>145</u> | <u>116</u> | 88 | | |
| | 14'-0" | | | <u>156</u> | <u>113</u> | 92 | <u>70</u> | <u>146</u> | <u>103</u> | <u>82</u> | <u>60</u> | | |
| | 16'-0" | | | 116 | 83 | 66 | 50 | 106 | 73 | 56 | 40 | | |
| 16" | 18'-0" | OJ315 | 3x2 | <u>107</u> | <u>81</u> | <u>65</u> | <u>49</u> | <u>103</u> | <u>71</u> | <u>55</u> | | | |
| 16 | 20'-0" | OJ315 | 3x2 | 80 | 62 | 49 | | 78 | 52 | | | | |
| | 20 -0 | OJ418 S ⁽⁷⁾ | 4x2 | <u>121</u> | <u>87</u> | <u>70</u> | <u>53</u> | <u>111</u> | <u>77</u> | <u>60</u> | 43 | | |
| | 22'-0" | | | <u>96</u> | <u>73</u> | 62 | <u>46</u> | <u>96</u> | <u>67</u> | <u>52</u> | | | |
| | 24'-0" | OJ418 | 4x2 | <u>76</u> | <u>58</u> | 49 | 40 | <u>76</u> | <u>58</u> | <u>45</u> | | | |
| | 26'-0" | | | 61 | 46 | | | <u>61</u> | <u>46</u> | | | | |
| | 28'-0" | 0.1430 | 4,42 | 54 | 41 | | | <u>54</u> | <u>41</u> | | | | |
| | 30'-0" | OJ420 | 4x2 | 44 | | | | 44 | | | | | |

Notes:

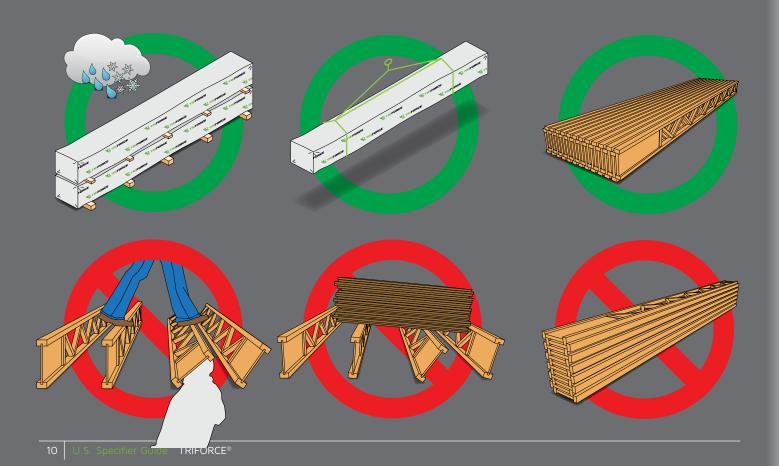
- 1. The indicated loads are based on simple span joist, mesured center to center of bearings.
- 2. Minimum end bearing length is 1½", bold values require web stiffeners at OSB end panel.
- 3. Live Load deflection is limited to $\underline{L/480}$ and Total Load deflection is limited to $\underline{L/240}$.
- 4. The indicated load are based on the Allowable Stress Design method as per NDS, ICC IBC/IRC code.
- 5. The considered subfloor is a "20 oc APA rated panel" for joist's spacing of 12", 16" and 19.2" o.c. and is a "24 oc APA rated panel" for joist's spacing of 24" o.c. The subfloor must be glued as per APA Specification AFG-01 or ASTM D3498 and nailed as per NDS, ICC IBC/IRC code.
- 6. Refer to appropriate sections of the Specifier Guide for installation guidelines and construction details.
- 7. **S** = Limited inventory. Please contact your representative to determine quantities.

All information in this document is general in nature and intended for informed tradespeople with the appropriate qualifications and knowledge to properly install floor joists per the manufacturer's specifications and local codes.

The warranty does not extend to products that are misused or neglected, that are subjected to abnormal storage, use or exposure, that have been altered in any way, or that have not been maintained in accordance with published instructions. Products must be handled and installed based on the manufacturer's published instructions.

Storage and Handling

- Keep TRIFORCE [®] open joist bundles wrapped until the time of installation to protect them from bad weather.
- 2. Use wood filler to separate bundles.
- Always store, stack and handle TRIFORCE® open joist vertically and level—never flat.
- 4. Do not store **TRIFORCE**® open joist in direct contact with the ground.
- Be cautious when using forklift to avoid damage. If the ground is uneven in the storage area, reduce forklift speed to avoid "bouncing" the load.
- When handling with a crane, use a spreader to pick up the load, if necessary, to minimize handling stresses. Keep TRIFORCE® open joist vertical.
- 7. Maintain stack height within safe limits.
- 8. Do not lift **TRIFORCE**® open joist by top flange.
- 9. Do not stack other material on top of **TRIFORCE**® open joist bundles.
- 10. Bundle wrap can be slippery, especially when wet. Avoid walking on material.

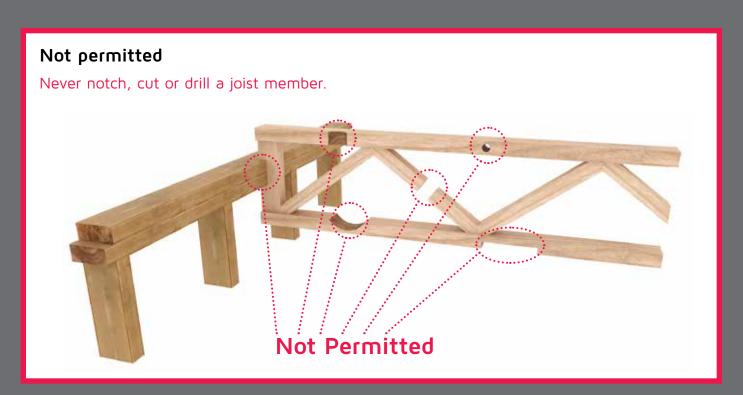


Installation Instructions

- 1. Except for trimming the joist length on the OSB end panel, chords should never be cut, drilled or notched.
- Install TRIFORCE® open joist so that top and bottom flanges are within 1/2" of true vertical alignment.
- 3. Joists must be restrained at the ends to prevent rollover.
- Apply concentrated loads only on top flanges. Do not suspend concentrated loads from bottom flanges, except for light loads such as ceiling fans or light fixtures.
- TRIFORCE® open joists must be protected from bad weather prior to installation.
- 6. Joists should be used in dry conditions only.
- 7. Never install a damaged TRIFORCE® open joist.

- 8. If optional strongbacks are installed, they must be made of dry lumber.
- End bearing must be a minimum of 1 ½". Placement Guide may specify longer bearings.
- 10. To transfer a vertical load applied above the joist to a bearing, it may be necessary to add a rim board, squash blocks or blocking panels.
- 11. Joists must not be in direct contact with masonry or concrete.
- DO NOT WALK ON JOISTS until fully installed and braced, or serious injury may occur.
- DO NOT PILE construction materials on joists until they are fully installed, braced and have subfloor installed.
- 14. When nailing into the joist flange, nails must be spaced at least 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ " o.c.

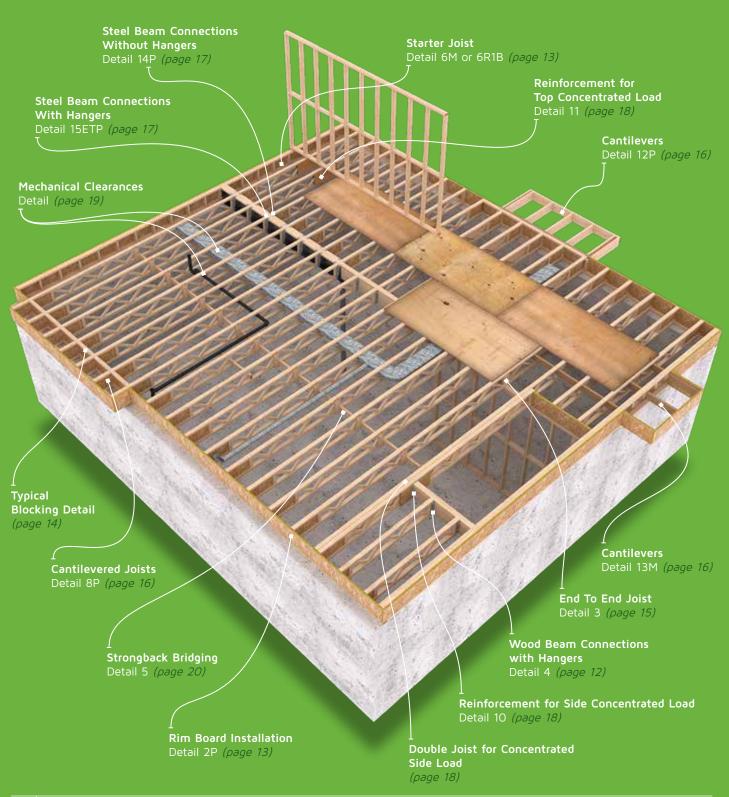
- 15. Details on the following pages show only the installation requirements specific to **TRIFORCE®** open joists. For other installation requirements, refer to the bulding code or manufacturers' instructions.
- 16. Adhesives used for floor systems should comply with ASTM D3498-O3 Standard Specification for Field-Gluing Plywood to Lumber Framing for Floor Systems. When gluing the subfloor to the joists, follow the instructions of the adhesive manufacturer.



Standard Details

This section provides standard details for normal framing situations. For loads that are not uniformly distributed and/or for joists supported by bearings other than end bearings, joist capacity must be verified using the manufacturer's Analyzer software.

The project designer and/or general contractor is responsible for determining if standard details apply.



Rim Board Installation

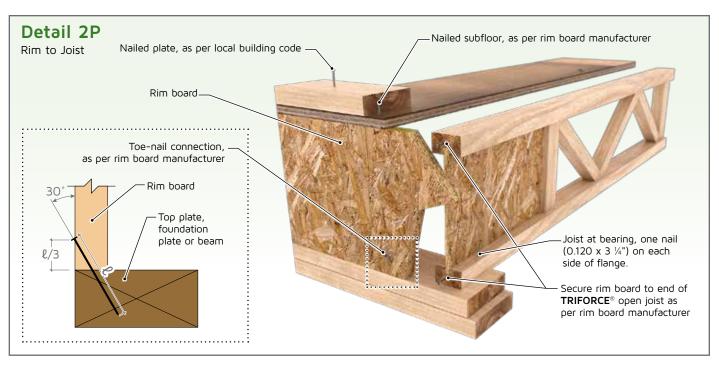
Standard Rim Board Sizes

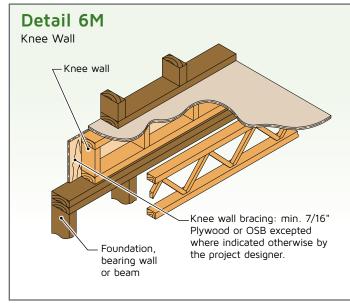
Depth (inches): 9 ½, 11 %, 14, 16.

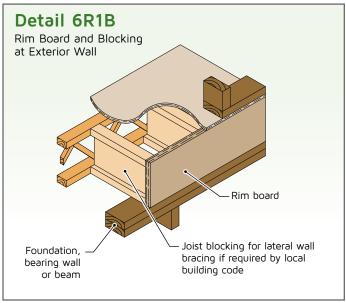
A structural rim board is required when TRIFORCE® open joists are installed perpendicular to bearing walls.

TRIFORCE® open joists should not be used as solo starter joists on exterior walls.

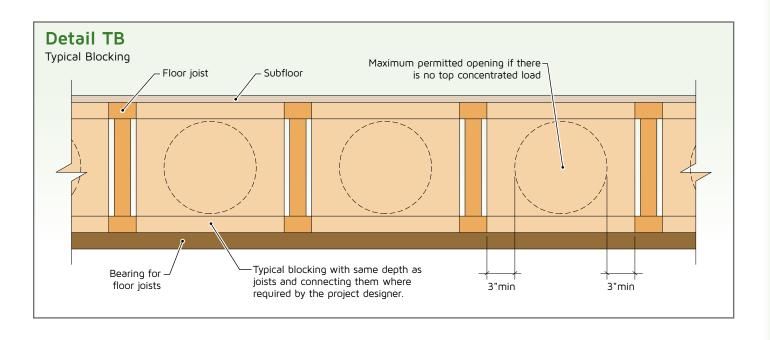
The vertical and/or horizontal loads to be transfered must be verified using the manufacturer's proprietary capacities.





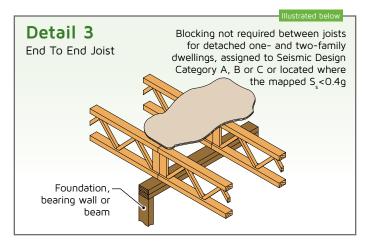


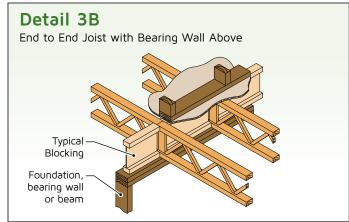
Typical Blocking Detail

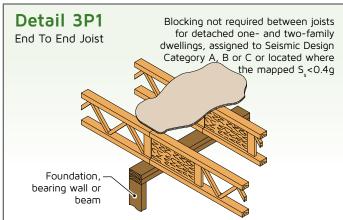


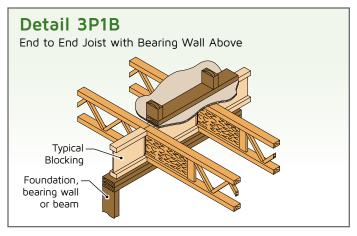


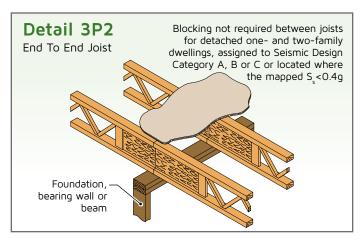
End To End Joists

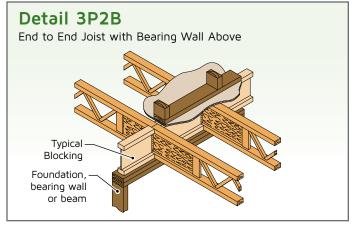










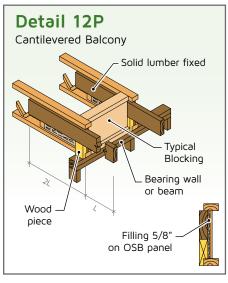


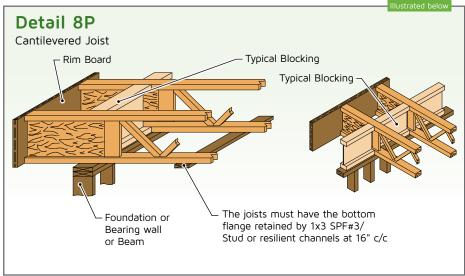


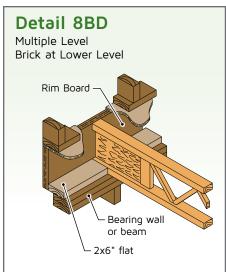
Cantilevered Joists

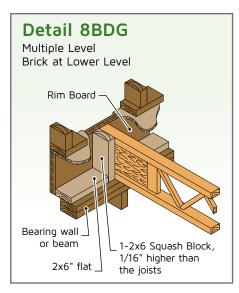
TRIFORCE® open joists can be cantilevered to support balconies, bays and other design features, subject to certain conditions. Verification of loading using manufacturer's Analyzer software will determine what type of reinforcement is required, if any.

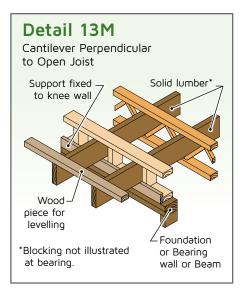




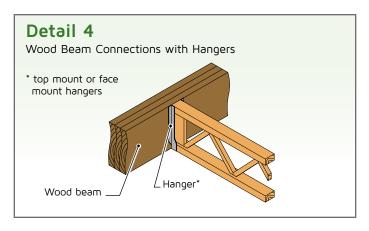






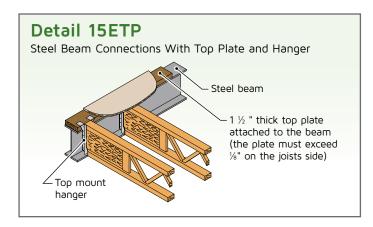


Wood Beam Connections with Hangers



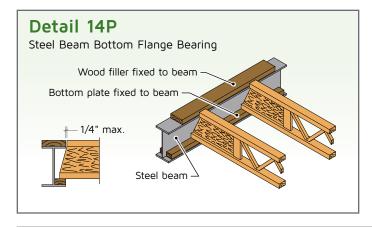


Steel Beam Connections with Hangers



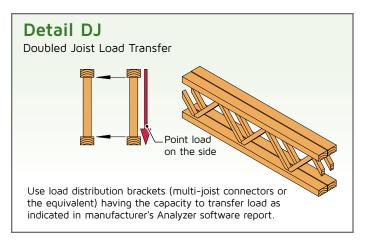


Steel Beam Connections Without Hangers



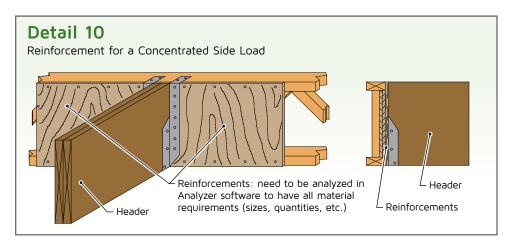


Doubled Joist for Concentrated Side Load

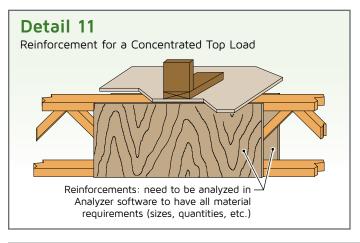




Reinforcement for a Concentrated Side Load



Reinforcement for a Concentrated Top Load Between Two Bearings

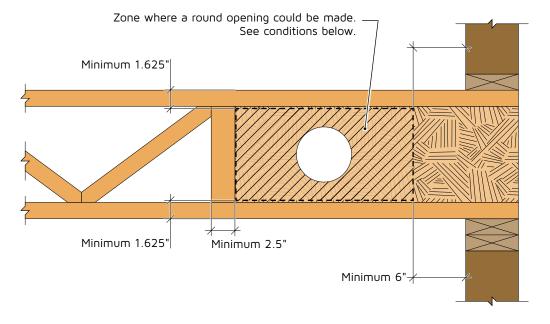




Mechanical Clearances

| | ximum Size of Pipe Through Diago | es, Ducts and Cable nal Web Members | Trays | A A A |
|-------|-------------------------------------|--|----------------------|--|
| Depth | Round D | Square W x H | Rectangular W x L | |
| 9½" | 5" | 4" x 6" | 3" x 9" | The state of the s |
| 11%" | 71/4" | 5¾" x 5¾" | 3" x 13" | BIN DO |
| 14" | 8½" | 6½" x 6½" | 3" x 14", 6" X 8" | |
| 16" | 9½" | 7½" x 7½" | 3" x 15" | |
| | | | | - |
| | | | | |
| | | *W | 1-* | |
| | — D— | W | / L | W |
| | +D- | W | | W |

Openings in the OSB End Panel of a Joist



Conditions:

- 1. A round hole of 1.5" or less diameter can be made in this zone without any adjustment of the joist capacity.
- 2. A round hole more than 1.5" could be made in this zone, but the joist capacity has to be analyzed using Analyzer software.

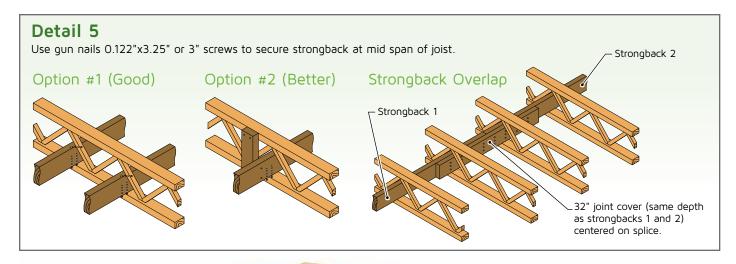
Strongback Bridging

Strongbacks contribute to floor system performance but are not required by ICC IRC/IBC code.

Strongbacks must be of dry lumber and installed as close as possible to mid-span as per Detail 5.

Strongbacks can be cut between two joists for ducts or pipes, if needed.

When installed, please refer to Strongback Bridging Table.





TRIFORCE® Floor System Performance

Using Strongbacks to Dampen Vibration

TRIFORCE® open joists are engineered in order to achieve optimum floor system performance. Floor system performance is a subjective measure that varies from one person to another. Expectations of how a floor should feel differ widely according to individuals' reactions.

The two most common performance factors that influence one's opinion of a floor system are deflection and vibration. United States model building codes address only the amount of deflection permitted under loading and do not prescribe vibration standards. While U.S. codes don't address vibration, its effects should be kept in mind by floor system designers.

Adding strongbacks in strategic locations increases floor system performance by distributing loads to adjacent joists. In other words, all elements of the floor including joists, subflooring and strongbacks are working together as a unit. The resulting rigidity effectively dampens vibration.

Even though strongbacks are not required in U.S. applications, they improve performance more effectively than other type of bridging and are recommended for superior floor systems. Best of all, strongbacks can be put in with minimal price and minimal effort.

Strongbacks are more effective if installed properly (see Detail #5).

Generally speaking, they are positioned on edge on the joist's bottom chord and run through the floor framing, as close

as possible to mid-span, and they may be spliced. The size and quantity of the strongbacks will vary with spans, joists spacing, depth of the joists, etc. as per Strongback Bridging Table. If required, strongbacks may be cut to allow access for mechanical systems.

Considering strongbacks when specifying floor systems can help to satisfy end-users who carry heightened perceptions and expectations of how a floor should perform.

Strongback bridging is a major contributor to *Peace of mind* $underfoot^{TM}!$



Strongback Bridging Table

Strongbacks contribute to floor system performance but are not required by ICC IRC/IBC code.

| Joist S | Spacing | 12" | 16" | 19.2" | 24" |
|-------------|--------------|--------|-----------------|------------------|--------|
| Joist Depth | Joist Length | | Strongback(s) Q | uantity and Size | |
| | 6'-0" | None | None | None | None |
| | 8'-0" | None | None | None | None |
| | 10'-0" | None | None | None | None |
| 9 1/2" | 12'-0" | None | None | None | None |
| | 14'-0" | None | None | 1- 2x4 | 1- 2x6 |
| | 16'-0" | 1- 2x4 | 1- 2x6 | 1- 2x6 | |
| | 18'-0" | 1- 2x4 | 1- 2x6 | 2- 2x6 | 2- 2x6 |
| | 6'-0" | None | None | None | None |
| | 8'-0" | None | None | None | None |
| | 10'-0" | None | None | None | None |
| | 12'-0" | None | None | None | None |
| 11 7/8" | 14'-0" | None | None | None | None |
| | 16'-0" | None | 1- 2x4 | 1- 2x4 | 1- 2x4 |
| | 18'-0" | 1- 2x4 | 1- 2x6 | 1- 2x6 | 1- 2x6 |
| | 20'-0" | 2- 2x4 | 1- 2x6 | 2- 2x6 | 2- 2x6 |
| | 22'-0" | 1- 2x6 | 2- 2x6 | 2- 2x6 | 2- 2x6 |
| | 6'-0" | None | None | None | None |
| | 8'-0" | None | None | None | None |
| | 10'-0" | None | None | None | None |
| | 12'-0" | None | None | None | None |
| | 14'-0" | None | None | None | None |
| 14" | 16'-0" | None | None | None | None |
| | 18'-0" | None | 1- 2x6 | 1- 2x6 | 1- 2x6 |
| | 20'-0" | 1- 2x6 | 1- 2x6 | 2- 2x6 | 2- 2x6 |
| | 22'-0" | 1- 2x6 | 1- 2x6 | 2- 2x6 | 2- 2x6 |
| | 24'-0" | 1- 2x6 | 2- 2x6 | 2- 2x6 | 2- 2x6 |
| | 26'-0" | 2- 2x6 | 2- 2x6 | 2- 2x6 | |
| | 6'-0" | None | None | None | None |
| | 8'-0" | None | None | None | None |
| | 10'-0" | None | None | None | None |
| | 12'-0" | None | None | None | None |
| | 14'-0" | None | None | None | None |
| | 16'-0" | None | None | None | None |
| 16" | 18'-0" | None | None | 1- 2x6 | 1- 2x6 |
| | 20'-0" | 1- 2x6 | 1- 2x6 | 1- 2x6 | 1- 2x6 |
| | 22'-0" | None | 1- 2x6 | 1- 2x6 | 1- 2x6 |
| | 24'-0" | 1- 2x6 | 1- 2x6 | 2- 2x6 | 2- 2x6 |
| | 26'-0" | 1- 2x6 | 2- 2x6 | 2- 2x6 | 2- 2x6 |
| | 28'-0" | 2- 2x6 | 2- 2x6 | 2- 2x6 | 2- 2x6 |
| | 30'-0" | 2- 2x6 | 2- 2x6 | 2- 2x6 | |

Acoustic Performance

Knowing that sound performance should be considered in early design work, Barrette Structural Distribution has published **TRIFORCE**® open joist acoustic performance ratings as per the summary table below.

Sound Transmission Class (STC)

| Joist Depth | Insulation | Topping ¹ | STC |
|-------------|------------|----------------------|-------|
| 11 7/8" | No | No | 46 db |
| 11 7/6 | INO | Yes | 52 db |
| 14" | NIe | No | 46 db |
| 14 | No | Yes | 52 db |
| 16" | No | No | 47 db |
| 10 | NO | Yes | 53 db |

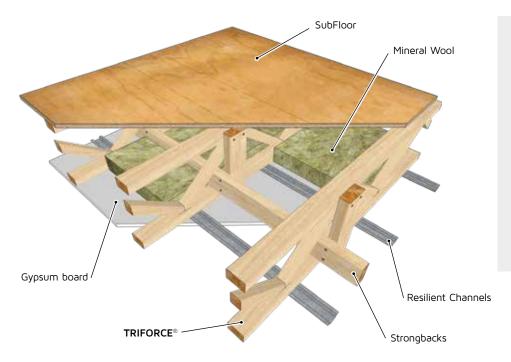


To obtain the complete acoustic performance data specific to TRIFORCE® open joist, check out the Intertek website (https://whdirectory.intertek.com) and look up "Barrette Structural Inc." in the Company field.

Notes

Topping: 1.5" normal weight or lightweight concrete or 3/4" gypcrete

Fire Performance Ratings for Multifamily Buildings





TRIFORCE® open joist fire-rated assemblies are listed in the Intertek Directory of Building Components.

Check out the Intertek website (https://whdirectory.intertek.com) and look up "Barrette Structural Inc." in the **Company** field.

Fire Performance Ratings for Multifamily Buildings

Summary Table

| Intertek Design Number | BS/SFWT 45-01 | BS/SFWT 60-01 | BS/SFWT 60-02 | BS/SFWT 60-03 | BS/SFWT 60-04 | BS/SFWT 60-05A | BS/SFWT 60-05B | BS/SFWT 90-01 | BS/SFWT 120-01 |
|------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Fire Rating Time | 45 minutes | 60 minutes | 60 minutes | 60 minutes | 60 minutes | 60 minutes | 60 minutes | 90 minutes | 120 minutes |
| Floor Topping | Optional ⁽¹⁾ | Optional ⁽¹⁾ | Optional ⁽¹⁾ | Optional ⁽¹⁾ | Optional ⁽¹⁾ | No | Yes ⁽²⁾ | Optional ⁽¹⁾ | Optional ⁽¹⁾ |
| Floor Sheathing | 19/32" (5/8) | 19/32" (5/8) | 19/32" (5/8) | 19/32" (5/8) | 23/32" (3/4) | 2 x 23/32" (3/4) | 23/32" (3/4) | 19/32" (5/8) | 19/32" (5/8) |
| Roof Sheating | 15/32" (1/2) | 15/32" (1/2) | 15/32" (1/2) | 15/32" (1/2) | 15/32" (1/2) | NA | NA | 15/32" (1/2) | 15/32" (1/2) |
| TRIFORCE® open joist | Top and bottom chord made of 2x3 or 2x4 | Top and bottom chord made of 2x3 or 2x4 | Top and bottom chord made of 2x4 | Top and bottom chord made of 2x3 or 2x4 | Top and bottom chord made of 2x3 or 2x4 | Top and bottom chord made of 2x3 or 2x4 | Top and bottom chord made of 2x3 or 2x4 | Top and bottom chord made of 2x3 or 2x4 | Top and bottom chord made of 2x3 or 2x4 |
| Min Depth | 9.5" | 9.5" | 9.5" | 9.5" | 9.5" | 9.5" | 9.5" | 9.5" | 9.5" |
| Max Spacing | 24" o.c. | 24" o.c. | 24" o.c. | 24" o.c. | 24" o.c. | 24" o.c. | 24" o.c. | 24" o.c. | 24" o.c. |
| Strongback Bridging | Optional ⁽¹⁾ | Optional ⁽¹⁾ | Optional ⁽¹⁾ | Optional ⁽¹⁾ | Optional ⁽¹⁾ | Installed as per Detail 5 and Strongback Bridging Table | Installed as per Detail 5 and Strongback Bridging Table | Optional ⁽¹⁾ | Optional ⁽¹⁾ |
| Insulation | Optional ⁽¹⁾ | Optional ⁽¹⁾ | 1-1/2" - 2.5 pcf of mineral wool | 2" - 3.5 pcf of mineral wool | 1" - 6 pcf of mineral wool | 3" - 2.5 pcf of mineral wool | 3" - 2.5 pcf of mineral wool | 1-1/2" - 2.5 pcf of mineral wool | Optional ⁽¹⁾ |
| Setting Strip | No | Optional ⁽¹⁾ | Optional ⁽¹⁾ | Min 1x4 | No | No | No | No | No |
| Reseilient Channels | Spaced at 16 in o.c. | Optional ⁽¹⁾ | Spaced at 16 in o.c. | Spaced at 16 in o.c. | Spaced at 24 in o.c. | Spaced at 16 in o.c. | Spaced at 16 in o.c. | Spaced at 12 in o.c. | Spaced at 16 in o.c. |
| Gypsum Board | 1 x 5/8" Type X | 2 x 1/2" Type X | 1 x 5/8" Type C | 1 x 5/8" Type C | 1 x 1/2" Type C | 1 x 5/8" Type C | 1 x 5/8" Type C | 2 x 5/8" Type C | 3 x 5/8" Type C |

Optional⁽¹⁾: either with any type or nothing

Yes⁽²⁾: with an authorized material per Intertek fire resistant listing for Barrette Structural Inc.



Intertek-approved fire-resistant assemblies ID 35685 Standard https://whdirectory.intertek.com
Look up "Barrette Structural Inc." in the Company field.

Fire Performance for Residential Buildings with Unfinished Ceilings



Section R302.I3 of the 2015 / 2018 IRC

TRIFORCE® open joist has been evaluated for equivalent fire-resistant construction to 2-inch-by-10-inch nominal dimension lumber in accordance with Exception 4 to Section R302.13 of the 2015 / 2018 International Residential Code (Section R501.3 of the 2012 International Residential Code), when installed as follow:

1-Floor sheathing:

Materials and installation shall be in accordance with section R503 of the International Residential Code.

2-TRIFORCE® open joist:

Equivalent performance and qualification as Exception 4 is certified in IAPMO UES ER-539.

3-Trimmable end protection:

TRIFORCE® open joist to be clad with minimum 1/2" unrated gypsum board or 19/32" wood structural panel fully covering both faces of the 3/8" OSB end Detail A.

3/8" x 1" x 15 or 16 gauge staples may be substituted for nails or screws and shall be installed on both faces with two rows of staples at 6" o.c. with 2" edge spacing.

If cladding cannot be installed using the fastener options above, it may be attached with a 1/4" to 3/8" bead in a "Z pattern" of PL400 structural adhesive (or equivalent) per the manufacturer's instructions.

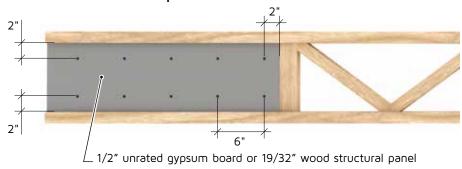
Uniform ES

Accredited by the American National Standards Institute (ANSI) and the Standards Council of Canada (SCC)



See the TRIFORCE® evaluation report at: www.iapmoes.org/EvaluationReports

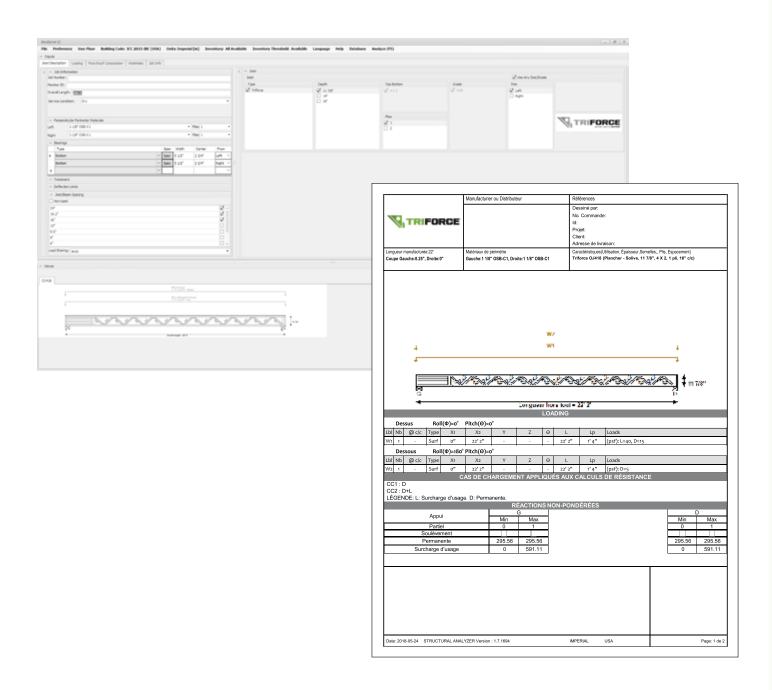
Detail A: TRIFORCE® trimmable end protection



TRIFORCE® Analyzer Software

Barrette Structural Distribution has designed a cutting-edge yet easy-to-use software that can adjust to all our clients' needs. It includes detailed engineering analysis.

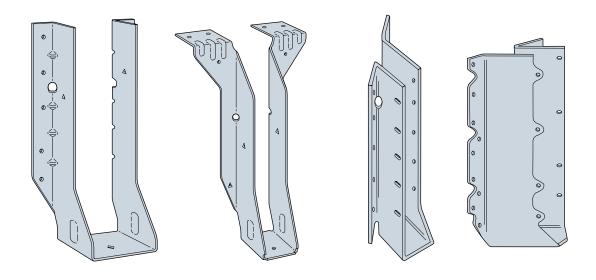
Our solutions will help your company at every stage, from whole-floor analysis to individual member sizing. TRIFORCE® Analyzer is a member-sizing software program that engineers, architects and designers can use to size **TRIFORCE®** open joist. TRIFORCE® Analyzer is available as standalone software. To download it, visit the Analyzer section of our website at **www.openjoisttriforce.com**.

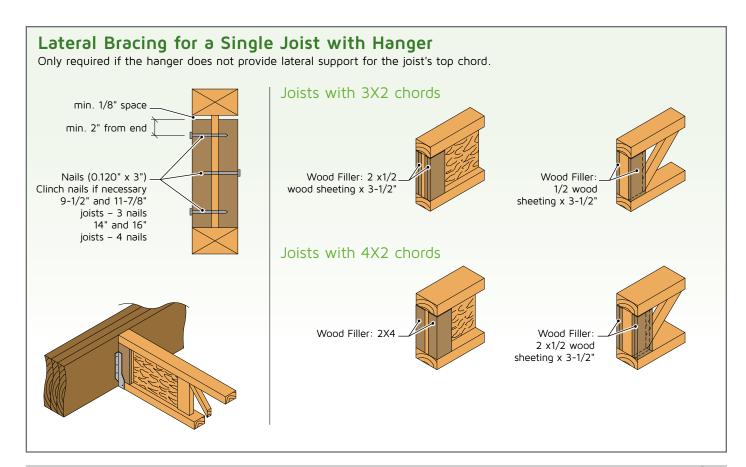


Single Joist Connectors

These are a few of the most commonly used hangers for the assembly of floor systems with **TRIFORCE**® open joist. Contact your local supplier to purchase these hangers or to find out more about their properties and limitations. The most popular brands include Simpson StrongTie and MiTek USP.

- Face mount hanger
- Top flange hanger
- Skewed 45° hanger (right or left)

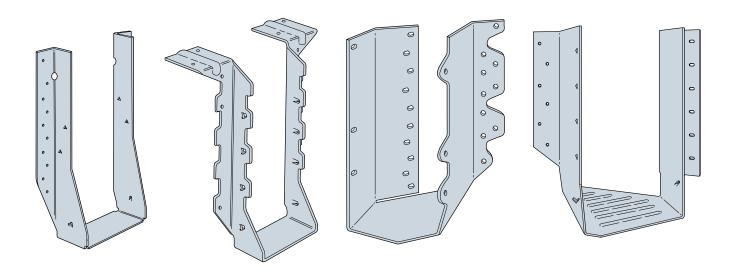


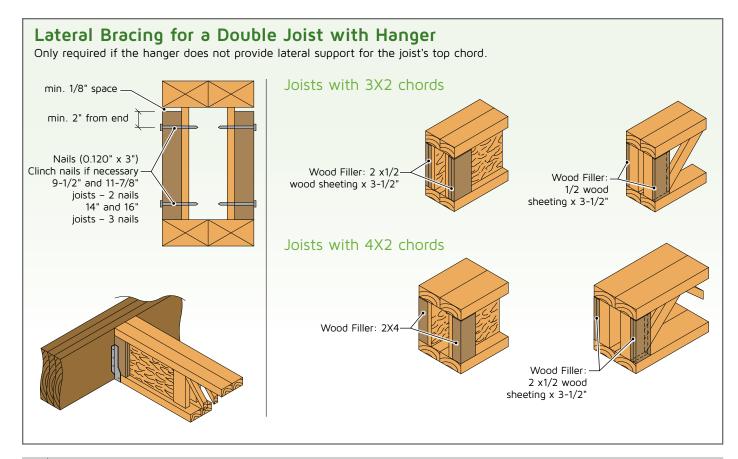


Double Joist Connectors

These are a few of the most commonly used hangers for the assembly of floor systems with TRIFORCE® open joist. Contact your local supplier to purchase these hangers or to find out more about their properties and limitations. The most popular brands include Simpson StrongTie and MiTek USP.

- Face mount hanger
- Top flange hanger
- Skewed 45° hanger (right or left)





Warranty



Barrette Structural Distribution Inc. Manufacturer's Product Warranty

Products manufactured by Barrette Structural Distribution Inc. (hereafter: "Barrette Structural Distribution") are guaranteed for the life of the structure against all manufacturing defects and faulty materials, for which manufacturer's original warranty applies.

This limited lifetime warranty is applicable if the products manufactured by Barrette Structural Distribution have been correctly stored, protected from climatic conditions such as sunlight, humidity, rain or wind, installed and used in accordance with the relevant product manufacturer's guidelines and applicable standards and codes, either as floor joists or roof trusses, whichever is the case.

This warranty does not cover perceived problems of design or defects caused by:

- prolonged exposure to water or climatic conditions, including but not limited to, fire, flooding, natural disasters or any other cause beyond the control of Barrette Structural Distribution;
- defective structure due to several factors, including but not limited to, poor construction practices, and incorrect installation methods;
- · damage to the structure before, during or after installation;
- failure to respect installation instructions, current building codes and norms, and best practices installation techniques;
- the modification of joists or roof trusses after the proposed original installation;
- the presence of mold, spore, rot or termites or any other element likely to degrade the installed product;
- the application of a preservative treatment or any other coating not approved by Barrette Structural Distribution;
- defective ventilation, repeated exposure to water or humid conditions;
- excessive loads or tension not allowed for by Barrette Structural Distribution or abnormal or non-compliant use of the product contrary to the use to which it was intended or use contrary to Barrette Structural Distribution's guidance and/or instructions, or under abnormal conditions of use or under unforeseeable conditions by Barrette Structural Distribution.

IN THE CASE OF PROBLEMS WITH MANUFACTURING FAULTS COVERED BY THIS WARRANTY, BARRETTE STRUCTURAL DISTRIBUTION WILL PAY REASONNABLE COSTS FOR LABOUR AND MATERIALS TO REPAIR OR REPLACE ONLY THE PRODUCT UNDER ITS WARRANTY. THESE COSTS MUST NOT EXCEED BY MORE THAN THREE TIMES THE INITIAL PUSCHASE COST OF THE PRODUCT INVOLVED IN THE CLAIM. THESE REMEDIES ARE THE SOLE AND EXCLUSIVE REMEDIES FOR ANY BREACH OF WARRANTY. TO THE MAXIMUM EXTENT PERMITTED BY LAW, BARRETTE STRUCTURAL DISTRIBUTION IS NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY DIRECT, SPECIAL, INCIDENTAL, OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES RESULTING FROM ANY BREACH OF WARRANTY.

IN THE EVENT OF A CLAIM, THE RESPONSIBILITY OF BARRETTE STRUCTURAL DISTRIBUTION IS LIMITED TO THAT WHICH HAS BEEN OUTLINED IN THIS WARRANTY. BARRETTE STRUCTURAL DISTRIBUTION MAY NOT BE HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY OTHER DAMAGE WHATSOEVER. THIS WARRANTY SUPERSEDES ALL OTHER WARRANTIES AND REPRESENTATIONS ABOUT THE PRODUCT.

Warranty claims must be made in writing as soon as the manufacturing defect is discovered and in any case not more than thirty (30) days after such discovery.

BARRETTE STRUCTURAL DISTRIBUTION INC. 555, rang Saint-Malo, Trois-Rivières (Québec) G8V 0A8 CANADA

To obtain further information, please contact your representative.





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